TOEFLiBT®

Independent Speaking Rubric

SCORE	GENERAL DESCRIPTION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE	TOPIC DEVELOPMENT
4	The response fulfills the demands of the task, with at most minor lapses in completeness. It is highly intelligible and exhibits sustained, coherent discourse. A response at this level is characterized by all of the following:	Generally well-paced flow (fluid expression). Speech is clear. It may include minor lapses, or minor difficulties with pronunciation or intonation patterns, which do not affect overall intelligibility.	The response demonstrates effective use of grammar and vocabulary. It exhibits a fairly high degree of automaticity with good control of basic and complex structures (as appropriate). Some minor (or systematic) errors are noticeable but do not obscure meaning.	Response is sustained and sufficient to the task. It is generally well developed and coherent; relationships between ideas are clear (or there is a clear progression of ideas).
3	The response addresses the task appropriately but may fall short of being fully developed. It is generally intelligible and coherent, with some fluidity of expression, though it exhibits some noticeable lapses in the expression of ideas. A response at this level is characterized by at least two of the following:	Speech is generally clear, with some fluidity of expression, though minor difficulties with pronunciation, intonation, or pacing are noticeable and may require listener effort at times (though overall intelligibility is not significantly affected).	The response demonstrates fairly automatic and effective use of grammar and vocabulary, and fairly coherent expression of relevant ideas. Response may exhibit some imprecise or inaccurate use of vocabulary or grammatical structures or be somewhat limited in the range of structures used. This may affect overall fluency, but it does not seriously interfere with the communication of the message.	Response is mostly coherent and sustained and conveys relevant ideas/information. Overall development is somewhat limited, usually lacks elaboration or specificity. Relationships between ideas may at times not be immediately clear.
2	The response addresses the task, but development of the topic is limited. It contains intelligible speech, although problems with delivery and/ or overall coherence occur; meaning may be obscured in places. A response at this level is characterized by at least two of the following:	Speech is basically intelligible, though listener effort is needed because of unclear articulation, awkward intonation, or choppy rhythm/pace; meaning may be obscured in places.	The response demonstrates limited range and control of grammar and vocabulary. These limitations often prevent full expression of ideas. For the most part, only basic sentence structures are used successfully and spoken with fluidity. Structures and vocabulary may express mainly simple (short) and/or general propositions, with simple or unclear connections made among them (serial listing, conjunction, juxtaposition).	The response is connected to the task, though the number of ideas presented or the development of ideas is limited. Mostly basic ideas are expressed with limited elaboration (details and support). At times relevant substance may be vaguely expressed or repetitious. Connections of ideas may be unclear.
1	The response is very limited in content and/or coherence or is only minimally connected to the task, or speech is largely unintelligible. A response at this level is characterized by at least two of the following:	Consistent pronunciation, stress and intonation difficulties cause considerable listener effort; delivery is choppy, fragmented, or telegraphic; frequent pauses and hesitations.	Range and control of grammar and vocabulary severely limit or prevent expression of ideas and connections among ideas. Some low-level responses may rely heavily on practiced or formulaic expressions.	Limited relevant content is expressed. The response generally lacks substance beyond expression of very basic ideas. Speaker may be unable to sustain speech to complete the task and may rely heavily on repetition of the prompt.
0	Speaker makes no attempt to respond OR response is unrelated to the topic.			



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Integrated Speaking Rubric

SCORE GENERAL DESCRIPTION DELIVERY LANGUAGE USE TOPIC DEVELOPMENT The response fulfills the demands Speech is generally clear, fluid and The response demonstrates good The response presents a of the task, with at most minor sustained. It may include minor control of basic and complex clear progression of ideas lapses in completeness. It is highly lapses or minor difficulties with grammatical structures that allow and conveys the relevant intelligible and exhibits sustained, pronunciation or intonation. Pace for coherent, efficient (automatic) information required by the task. It expression of relevant ideas. coherent discourse. A response at may vary at times as the speaker includes appropriate detail, though it may have minor errors or minor this level is characterized by all of attempts to recall information. Contains generally effective word the following: Overall intelligibility remains high. choice. Though some minor (or omissions. systematic) errors or imprecise use may be noticeable, they do not require listener effort (or obscure meaning). The response addresses the task Speech is generally clear, with some The response demonstrates fairly The response is sustained and appropriately, but may fall short of fluidity of expression, but it exhibits automatic and effective use of conveys relevant information minor difficulties with pronunciation, grammar and vocabulary, and fairly required by the task. However, it being fully developed. It is generally intelligible and coherent, with some coherent expression of relevant exhibits some incompleteness, intonation, or pacing and may fluidity of expression, though it require some listener effort at times. ideas. Response may exhibit inaccuracy, lack of specificity with exhibits some noticeable lapses in Overall intelligibility remains good, some imprecise or inaccurate respect to content, or choppiness in the expression of ideas. A response use of vocabulary or grammatical the progression of ideas. at this level is characterized by at structures or be somewhat limited least two of the following: in the range of structures used. Such limitations do not seriously interfere with the communication of the message. The response is connected Speech is clear at times, though The response is limited in the range The response conveys some to the task, though it may it exhibits problems with and control of vocabulary and relevant information but is clearly pronunciation, intonation, or pacing incomplete or inaccurate. It is grammar demonstrated be missing some relevant information or contain inaccuracies. and so may require significant (some complex structures may incomplete if it omits key ideas, listener effort. Speech may not It contains some intelligible be used, but typically contain makes vague reference to key ideas, or demonstrates limited speech, but at times problems be sustained at a consistent errors). This results in limited with intelligibility and/or overall level throughout. Problems with development of important or vague expression of relevant coherence may obscure meaning. intelligibility may obscure meaning ideas and imprecise or inaccurate information. An inaccurate response A response at this level is in places (but not throughout). connections. Automaticity of demonstrates misunderstanding characterized by at least two of the expression may only be evident at of key ideas from the stimulus. the phrasal level. Typically, ideas expressed may not following: be well-connected or cohesive so that familiarity with the stimulus is necessary to follow what is being discussed. The response is very limited in Consistent pronunciation and Range and control of grammar and The response fails to provide much content or coherence or is only intonation problems cause vocabulary severely limit or prevent relevant content. Ideas that are minimally connected to the task. considerable listener effort and expression of ideas and connections expressed are often inaccurate. Speech may be largely unintelligible. frequently obscure meaning. among ideas. Some low-level limited to vague utterances, or A response at this level is Delivery is choppy, fragmented, responses may rely heavily on or telegraphic. Speech contains practiced or formulaic expressions. (including repetition of prompt). characterized by at least two of the frequent pauses and hesitations.



Speaker makes no attempt to respond OR response is unrelated to the topic.